KASPERSKYS

# Waiting for the internet meltdown

The world is heading for a digital doomsday as the net fast runs out of numerical addresses, warns Mark Harris

ne end of the internet is nigh and in less than three vears, according to the Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development (OECD). Can it be true? The problem is that the world is running out of internet addresses. More than 85% of the available addresses have already been allocated and the OECD predicts we will have run out completely by early 2011.

These aren't the normal web addresses you type into your browser's window, and which were recently freed up by Icann (Internet Corporation for Assigned Names and Numbers), the body responsible for allocating domain names, to allow thousands of new internet domains ending in, for instance, .london or .xxx

## 'As addresses run dry, net speeds will drop'

lie numerical internet protocol (IP) addresses that denote individual devices connected to the internet. These form the foundation for all online communications, from e-mail

When the current IP address scheme was introduced in 1981 there were fewer than 500 computers connected to the internet. Its founders could be forgiven for thinking that allowing for a potential 4 billion would last for ever. However, less than 30 years later we're rapidly running out. Every day thousands of new devices ranging from massive web servers down to individual mobile phones go

online and gobble up more combinations and permutations

"Shortages are already acute in some regions." says the OECD, "The situation is critical for the future of the internet economy." As addresses run dry we will all feel the pinch: internet speeds will drop and new connections and services (such as internet phone calling) will either be expensive or simply impossible to obtain. You can see a countdown clock to this digital doomsday, recalculated daily, at penrose.uk6x.com.

Just as everyone knows the solution to peak oil (use less of it), the solution to the IP address shortage is equally obvious: upgrade to new addresses that can accommodate our hunger for online connectivity. Such a system, called IPv6 (www.ipv6.org), was agreed more than a decade ago, providing enough addresses for billions upon billions of devices as well as improving nternet phone and video calls, and possibly even helping to end e-mail

Unfortunately — and again like peak oil — just because we know what's good for us that doesn't mean we'll do it. The OECD notes that immediate costs are associated with deployment of IPv6, whereas many benefits are long-term and depend on a critical mass adopting it". The problem is that the new system is not really compatible with the internet today. If, for example, Google wants to support IPv6, it will need to build a whole new IPv6 web service, complete with new domain names, servers and bandwidth.

And so the internet lurches on, patched with technology that may help it stagger through a few more years, but doomed to slow down unless big players such as Google, BT and governments start investing now.

Maybe at a philosophical level it'll be a good thing if the internet packs up. We will all be able to shut down our computers and forget the 24/7 economy. I read recently that Stone Age man, with all his hunting and gathering and other chores, still



PS3 £25. AGE 12+

The Buzz series of games attempts to replicate the format of a typical television quiz show on a PlayStation console. Players must answer multiple-choice questions on their television screen by pressing the right button on their joypad or on the optional dedicated controllers (£25 extra). This first Buzz version for the PS3 has seriously improved graphics, and you can now pick topics to answer questions on, or play a whole quiz based on your wn chosen categories. Better still, Buzz has gone online, so you can play extra rounds on topics thought up by other players, such as Star Wars or 1980s



THE BOURNE CONSPIRACY XBox 360, PS3 £50. AGE 16+ The Bourne Conspiracy is fast-moving,

tense and a good conversion from film to game. When fighting, you need to build up enough adrenaline (there's an on-screen meter) to perform Bourne-style takedown manoeuvres and see off a bad guy. The graphics are detailed and the dialogue is realistic. The mechanism by which Bourne can reveal where enemies are hiding works well but feels rather supernatural. Some of the controls are fiddly and shooting is less fun than hand-to-hand grappling. Its worst sin is that the camera must be re-centred far too. frequently. Despite which, this is a hard game to stop playing. David Phelan

# HOT

This week's best new clicks

# Xbox may make a move on Wii

Nintendo's bestselling Wii may soon have a rival. Speculation is rife about a new motion-sensitive controller for the Microsoft Xbox 360. Like the Wii. this would enable gamers to control on-screen characters by moving their body rather than pressing buttons. More than 24m Wiis have been sold worldwide since its launch in 2006.

So popular have games such as Wii tennis and boxing become that there has been a surge in injuries caused by overexertion or by players accidentally striking bystanders. An announcement about the Xbox is expected on www.e3expo.com — the website of E3, the Los Angeles gaming trade show. You heard it here first.

WIN Football Kit & Free 60-Day Trial

Of Kaspersky® Internet Security 2009

25 x: Kit Out Your Local Grassroots &

School Football Team Worth £250 Each!

For your chance to win & to request your 60-day free

trial of Kaspersky® Internet Security 2009, visit



### **NAG NAG NAG**

A new web and text message service will nag you to stop eating. It's one of the fastest-growing message services in the United States even though it does nothing but abuse its customers. It's free to sign up at

www.weightnags.com though you will be giving the

company your e-mail address and risking a future diet rich in spam. Typical of the nagging messages it sends is: "Hi Tubbo, Okay, we know it's tempting to eat at the Hungry Heifer every night of the week. After all, they have everything. "Or at least they did, before

you licked every pan in that buffet clean enough to see your reflection in it. Did you oother to look at that reflection, though?

"Obviously not — yikes! You oughta lay off the buffet. Take care of your own beefy carcass before you eat a few pounds of something else's.'

### **ROOT FINDER**

A detailed map of the outer layer of the brain — the part responsible for higher-level thinking — has been created by scientists at several universities, including Indiana, Lausanne and Harvard Medical School, This map may unlock the workings of the most mysterious organ in the human body Discover more at

tinyurl.com/5tn6fk and see spectacular coloured illustrations of the millions of neural fibres in the MRI scans.

women are so obsessed with cushions, though

### **EARTH CALLING**

Aliens approaching the Earth will encounter an ear-piercing series of chirps and whistles that R2-D2 would be proud of. This is created high above the planet where charged particles from the solar wind collide with the Earth's magnetic field and it is related to the phenomenon of the northern lights. Scientists have known about this since the 1970s, but for the first time you can listen to a new recording taken from space and posted online at

Good thing these radio waves don't reach the Earth. as they'd overwhelm every

On June 30, 1908, an powerful as the Hiroshima bomb flattened 830 square miles of Siberian pine forest and apparently lit up the sky as far away as Britain. The details of the largest meteor impact in recent history remain unclear. New satellite-imaging techniques are narrowing down the exact remnants of the meteoroid, or comet fragment, that fell to Earth a century ago. The boffins at the University of Bologna believe they have found the smoking gun of this Cheko. See for yourself at tinyurl.com/5hw48w.

# **Show All Online Threats**

tinyurl.com/5gqcu9.

radio station on the planet. Actually, come to think of it.

### **THE BIG BANG**

explosion 1,000 times as impact site and even detecting deep-sky object at Lake

# **DON'T PANIC**

# Nigel Powell answers your tech-related queries dontpanic@sunday-times.co.uk

Hackers have altered my e-mail password so that I cannot access my Hotmail account. What can

Elizabeth Maberly, London

Unfortunately there's Alittle you can do. This reinforces the need to take to use ones that are distinct and complex for important sites. Hotmail may restore your account if you contact it, but don't count on it. My advice is to set up a new account and notify friends of your new e-mail address.

 l run software via a donale connected to my laptop's parallel port. My new laptop will have no such port. How can I keep using the software?

Nusshaumen, Switzerland

Good software-makers Awill help you maintain compatibility with new hardware by updating programs, so check with the creator of your software to see if it has a USB-dongle based version. If not, it's probably time to get new



again. Featuring a new antivirus engine for dramatically improved protection, performance

and reliability, Kaspersky Lab products give you the green light to staying safe online.

Kaspersky Internet Security

Free Version Upgrades

Low Impact On System Resources

For your chance to win football kit & to request your 60-day free trial of Kaspersky∘ Internet Security 2009, visit www.kaspersky.co.uk/referee.

"If you want real security, this is the best we've seen."

Computer Shopper, Issue 241, May 2008 +44 (0)871 789 1631 info@kasperskylab.co.uk www.kaspersky.co.uk

mazon.co.uk







## Top titles